1. Identification

Product identifier used on the label

**Potassium Metabisulfite food grade (E224)**

Recommended use of the chemical and restriction on use

Recommended use*: inorganic reducing agents; initial product for chemical syntheses; Chemical

* The “Recommended use” identified for this product is provided solely to comply with a Federal requirement and is not part of the seller's published specification. The terms of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) do not create or infer any warranty, express or implied, including by incorporation into or reference in the seller's sales agreement.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: BASF CORPORATION
100 Park Avenue
Florham Park, NJ 07932, USA

Telephone: +1 973 245-6000

Emergency telephone number

CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300
BASF HOTLINE: 1-800-832-HELP (4357)

Other means of identification

Molecular formula: \( \text{K(2)S(2)O(5)} \)
Synonyms: Dipotassium disulphite; potassium metabisulfite
Use: Chemical;
Food additive

2. Hazards Identification


Classification of the product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eye Dam./Irrit.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Acute</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Label elements

Pictogram:
Signal Word:
Danger

Hazard Statement:
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H402 Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements (Prevention):
P280 Wear eye/face protection.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.

Precautionary Statements (Response):
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Precautionary Statements (Disposal):
P501 Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point.

Hazards not otherwise classified
If applicable information is provided in this section on other hazards which do not result in classification but which may contribute to the overall hazards of the substance or mixture.

Labeling of special preparations (GHS):
Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>Chemical name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16731-55-8</td>
<td>75.0 - 100.0%</td>
<td>dipotassium disulphite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7681-57-4</td>
<td>1.0 - &lt; 3.0%</td>
<td>Sodium metabisulfite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10117-38-1</td>
<td>0.1 - 1.5%</td>
<td>Sulfurous acid, dipotassium salt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. First-Aid Measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice:
Remove contaminated clothing.

If inhaled:
If difficulties occur after dust has been inhaled, remove to fresh air and seek medical attention. After inhalation of decomposition products: Immediately administer a corticosteroid from a controlled/metered dose inhaler.
If on skin:
Wash thoroughly with soap and water.
If irritation develops, seek medical attention.

If in eyes:
Flush immediately with water for at least 30 minutes. Hold eyelids open to facilitate rinsing. Seek medical attention.

If swallowed:
Rinse mouth and then drink plenty of water. If symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms: allergic symptoms
Hazards: Risk of sulfur dioxide formation by reaction with gastric acid after swallowing.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Note to physician
Treatment: Treat according to symptoms (decontamination, vital functions), no known specific antidote.

5. Fire-Fighting Measures

Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media: foam

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Hazards during fire-fighting:
Sulphur dioxide,
The substances/groups of substances mentioned can be released if the product is involved in a fire.

Advice for fire-fighters
Protective equipment for fire-fighting:
Firefighters should be equipped with self-contained breathing apparatus and turn-out gear.

Further information:
Contaminated extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with official regulations. In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Impact Sensitivity:
Remarks: Based on the chemical structure there is no shock-sensitivity.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with eyes.

Environmental precautions
Do not discharge into drains/surface waters/groundwater. Do not discharge into the subsoil/soil.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**
Sweep/shovel up. Correctly dispose of recovered product immediately.

Avoid raising dust.

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### 7. Handling and Storage

**Precautions for safe handling**
Use only in well-ventilated areas. Avoid dust formation.

Protection against fire and explosion:
The substance/product is non-combustible. No special precautions necessary.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Segregate from acids and acid forming substances. Segregate from oxidants.
Do not store with: Sodium nitrate, sodium nitrite, sodium sulfide

Further information on storage conditions: Keep in a cool place. Keep container dry. Keep container in a well-ventilated place.

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### 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Components with occupational exposure limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium metabisulfite</td>
<td>TWA value 5 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA value 5 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The substance mentioned develops if the regulation/notes for storage and handling are not observed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sulphur dioxide</td>
<td>PEL 5 ppm 13 mg/m3</td>
<td>TWA value 2 ppm 5 mg/m3 ; STEL value 5 ppm 13 mg/m3 ;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL value 0.25 ppm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Advice on system design:**
Provide local exhaust ventilation to control dust.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection:**

**Hand protection:**
Wear chemical resistant protective gloves., Consult with glove manufacturer for testing data.

**Eye protection:**
Tightly fitting safety goggles (chemical goggles).

**Body protection:**
Body protection must be chosen depending on activity and possible exposure, e.g. head protection, apron, protective boots, chemical-protection suit.
General safety and hygiene measures:
Eye wash fountains and safety showers must be easily accessible. Wear protective clothing as necessary to prevent contact. Hands and/or face should be washed before breaks and at the end of the shift. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Form: powder
Odour: faint odour, of sulfur dioxide
Odour threshold: Not determined due to potential health hazard by inhalation.
Colour: white
pH value: 3.8 - 4.6
(5 %/(m))
Decomposition point: approx. 150 °C
Melting point: The substance / product decomposes therefore not determined.
Boiling point: not applicable
Flash point: not applicable
Flammability: not flammable not self-igniting (other)
Lower explosion limit: For solids not relevant for classification and labelling.
Upper explosion limit: For solids not relevant for classification and labelling.
Vapour pressure: not applicable
Density: 2.3 g/cm³
(20 °C)
Relative density: 2.3
(20 °C)
Bulk density: 1,100 - 1,300 kg/m³
Partitioning coefficient n-octanol/water (log Pow): not applicable
Self-ignition temperature: not self-igniting
Thermal decomposition: > 150 °C
To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat.
Viscosity, dynamic: not applicable
Solubility in water: 495 g/l
(25 °C)
Evaporation rate: The product is a non-volatile solid.

10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity
No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

Oxidizing properties:
Based on its structural properties the product is not classified as oxidizing.
Formation of flammable gases: Remarks: Forms no flammable gases in the presence of water.
Chemical stability
The product is stable if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
Reacts with nitrites. Reacts with nitrates. Reacts with oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid
Avoid humidity.

Incompatible materials
acids, oxidizing agents, nitrites, nitrates, sulfides

Hazardous decomposition products

Decomposition products:
Hazardous decomposition products: Sulphur dioxide

Thermal decomposition:
> 150 °C
To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat.

11. Toxicological information

Primary routes of exposure
Routes of entry for solids and liquids are ingestion and inhalation, but may include eye or skin contact. Routes of entry for gases include inhalation and eye contact. Skin contact may be a route of entry for liquefied gases.

Acute Toxicity/Effects

Acute toxicity
Assessment of acute toxicity: Of low toxicity after single ingestion. Virtually nontoxic by inhalation. Virtually nontoxic after a single skin contact. The product has not been fully tested. The statements have been derived in parts from products of a similar structure or composition.

Oral
Type of value: LD50
Species: rat
Value: approx. 2,300 mg/kg (BASF-Test)

Inhalation
Type of value: LC50
Species: rat (male/female)
Value: > 5.5 mg/l (OECD Guideline 403)
Exposure time: 4 h
Tested as dust aerosol.
The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Dermal
Type of value: LD50
Species: rat (male/female)
Value: > 2,000 mg/kg (OECD Guideline 402)
The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.
Assessment other acute effects
Assessment of STOT single:
Based on the available information there is no specific target organ toxicity to be expected after a single exposure.

Irritation / corrosion
Assessment of irritating effects: Risk of serious damage to eyes. Ingestion may cause irritation of the gastrointestinal tract.

Skin
Species: rabbit
Result: non-irritant
Method: BASF-Test

Eye
Species: rabbit
Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes.
Method: OECD Guideline 405

Sensitization
Assessment of sensitization: Skin sensitizing effects were not observed in animal studies. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition. A sensitizing effect on particularly sensitive individuals cannot be excluded.

Mouse Local Lymph Node Assay (LLNA)
Species: mouse
Result: Non-sensitizing.
Method: OECD Guideline 429
The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Aspiration Hazard
not applicable

Chronic Toxicity/Effects

Repeated dose toxicity
Assessment of repeated dose toxicity: No known chronic effects.

Genetic toxicity
Assessment of mutagenicity: No mutagenic effect was found in various tests with bacteria and mammalian cell culture. The substance was not mutagenic in a test with mammals. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Carcinogenicity
Assessment of carcinogenicity: In long-term animal studies in which the substance was given in the drinking water in high doses, a carcinogenic effect was not observed.

Reproductive toxicity
Assessment of reproduction toxicity: The results of animal studies gave no indication of a fertility impairing effect. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Teratogenicity
Assessment of teratogenicity: No indications of a developmental toxic / teratogenic effect were seen in animal studies.
12. Ecological Information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity
Assessment of aquatic toxicity:
Acutely harmful for aquatic organisms.

Toxicity to fish
LC50 (96 h) 460 - 1000 mg/l, Brachydanio rerio (OECD 203; ISO 7346; 84/449/EEC, C.1, static)
Nominal concentration.

Aquatic invertebrates
EC50 (48 h) 89 mg/l, Daphnia magna (Directive 79/831/EEC, static)
Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Aquatic plants
EC50 (72 h) 43.8 mg/l (growth rate), Scenedesmus subspicatus (Algal growth inhibition test, static)
Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Chronic toxicity to fish
No observed effect concentration (34 d) >= 316 mg/l, Brachydanio rerio (OECD Guideline 210, Flow through.)
The details of the toxic effect relate to the nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Chronic toxicity to aquatic invertebrates
No observed effect concentration (21 d) > 10 mg/l, Daphnia magna (OECD Guideline 211, semistatic)
Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Assessment of terrestrial toxicity
Study does not need to be conducted.

Microorganisms/Effect on activated sludge

Toxicity to microorganisms
OECD Guideline 209 aquatic activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewage/No observed effect concentration (180 min):
>= 1,000 mg/l
Nominal concentration. The product has not been tested. The statement has been derived from substances/products of a similar structure or composition.

Persistence and degradability

Assessment biodegradation and elimination (H2O)
Inorganic product which cannot be eliminated from water by biological purification processes. Study scientifically not justified.
Assessment of stability in water
According to structural properties, hydrolysis is not expected/probable.
Study scientifically not justified.

Bioaccumulative potential

Assessment bioaccumulation potential
Because of the n-octanol/water distribution coefficient (log Pow) accumulation in organisms is not to be expected.

Mobility in soil

Assessment transport between environmental compartments
The substance will not evaporate into the atmosphere from the water surface.
Study scientifically not justified.
Adsorption to solid soil phase is not expected.
Study scientifically not justified.

Additional information

Sum parameter
Chemical oxygen demand (COD): (calculated) approx. 140 mg/g

Other ecotoxicological advice:
Higher concentrations of the substance may cause a strong chemical oxygen consumption in biological sewage-treatment plants and/or waterways. The inhibition of the degradation activity of activated sludge is not anticipated when introduced to biological treatment plants in appropriate low concentrations.

13. Disposal considerations

Waste disposal of substance:
Dispose of in accordance with national, state and local regulations. Do not discharge into drains/surface waters/groundwater.

14. Transport Information

Land transport
USDOT
Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

Sea transport
IMDG
Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

Air transport
IATA/ICAO
Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations
15. Regulatory Information

**Federal Regulations**

**Registration status:**
- Chemical: TSCA, US released / listed
- Food: TSCA, US released / exempt

**EPCRA 311/312 (Hazard categories):** Acute;

**NFPA Hazard codes:**
- Health: 3
- Fire: 0
- Reactivity: 0
- Special:

**HMIS III rating**
- Health: 3
- Flammability: 0
- Physical hazard: 1

**Assessment of the hazard classes according to UN GHS criteria (most recent version):**

- Eye Dam./Irrit. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation
- Acute Tox. 5 (oral): Acute toxicity
- Aquatic Acute 3: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute

16. Other Information

**SDS Prepared by:**
- BASF NA Product Regulations
- SDS Prepared on: 2016/05/12

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