SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Citric Acid Anhydrous
Substance name : Citric Acid Anhydrous
Molecular formula : C6-H8-O7
Chemical identity : 2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid
CAS-No. : 77-92-9
Chemical nature : Solid

Manufacturer or supplier’s details
Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company : Jungbunzlauer Inc.
7 Wells Avenue
Newton Centre, Massachusetts 02459
USA
www.jungbunzlauer.com

Telephone : +1 617 969-0900
Telefax : +1 617 964-2921
E-mail address Responsible/issuing person : msds@jungbunzlauer.com

Emergency telephone number
Emergency telephone number : National Chemical Emergency Centre (NCEC)
+1 202 464 2554

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use : Food/ feedstuff additives
Cosmetic additive
Medical aids
Industrial use

Restrictions on use : None known.

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200
Eye irritation : Category 2A

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms : ![Warning Symbol]

Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:
P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337 + P313 IF eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified
May form combustible dust concentrations in air (during processing).

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Pure substance
Substance name : Citric Acid Anhydrous
CAS-No. : 77-92-9
Chemical nature : Solid

Hazardous components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid anhydrous</td>
<td>77-92-9</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Avoid inhalation, ingestion and contact with skin and eyes. Consult a physician.

If inhaled : If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If symptoms persist, call a physician. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

In case of skin contact: In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact: If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed: Drink plenty of water. If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: Eye irritation may cause mild and mechanical irritation and thus symptoms which would be redness and pain. Causes serious eye irritation.

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray
Dry powder
Foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Unsuitable extinguishing media: High volume water jet

Specific hazards during firefighting: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire. Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Carbon monoxide

Specific extinguishing methods: Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Further information: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Special protective equipment for firefighters: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Avoid dust formation. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfac-
Emergency procedures

Dust, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Avoid breathing dust. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions

No special environmental precautions required. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Use mechanical handling equipment. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Advice on safe handling

Risk of dust explosion. Do not breathe dust. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear personal protective equipment. For personal protection see section 8.

Conditions for safe storage

Keep in an area equipped with acid resistant flooring. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Materials to avoid

Incompatible with strong bases and oxidizing agents.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Engineering measures

Provide adequate ventilation. Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment).

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

In the case of dust or aerosol formation use respirator with an approved filter. Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hand protection
Remarks

Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending on the concentration and quantity of the hazardous substance and specific to place of work. For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to chemicals of the aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer.

Eye protection

Safety glasses
Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Skin and body protection

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hygiene measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: crystalline

Colour: white

Odour: odourless

Odour Threshold: Not relevant

pH: 1.8 (77 °F)
Concentration: 5 %

Melting point/range: ca. 307 °F

Boiling point/boiling range: Not applicable

Flash point: Not applicable

Evaporation rate: Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas): does not ignite

Upper explosion limit: No data available

Lower explosion limit: No data available

Vapour pressure: Not applicable

Relative vapour density: Not applicable

Relative density: No data available
Density : 1.665 g/cm³ (68 °F)

Solubility(ies):
- Water solubility : ca. 1,450 g/l (68 °F)

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -1.8 - -0.2
- Calculation

Ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity:
- Viscosity, dynamic : Not applicable
- Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : No oxidising effect.

Molecular weight : 192.12 g/mol

Dust explosion class : St1

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Conditions to avoid : Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials : Strong bases
- Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products : Build-up of dangerous/toxic fumes possible in cases of fire/high temperature.
- Carbon dioxide (CO2)
- Carbon monoxide

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Mouse): 5.400 mg/kg body weight
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SAFETY DATA SHEET

Citric Acid Anhydrous

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

LD50 Oral (Rat): 11.700 mg/kg body weight

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity: LD50 Dermal (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg body weight

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration): LD50 (Rat): 725 mg/kg
Application Route: i.p.

LD50 (Mouse): 940 mg/kg
Application Route: i.p.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Species: Rabbit
Method: OECD Test Guideline 404
Result: No skin irritation
May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Irritating to eyes.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Ames test
Species: Salmonella typhimurium
Concentration: 0 - 5 mg/plate
Method: Mutagenicity (Salmonella typhimurium - reverse mutation assay)
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo: Test Type: in vivo assay
Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
Method: OECD Test Guideline 475
Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment: In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

Carcinogenicity

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Carcinogenicity - Assessment: Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

Reproductive toxicity

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Reproductive toxicity - Assessment: No toxicity to reproduction

STOT - single exposure

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
No data available

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Citric acid anhydrous:
Species: Rat
NOAEL: 4,000 mg/kg
LOAEL: 8,000 mg/kg
Application Route: Oral
Exposure time: 10 d
Dose: 2, 4, 8, 16 g/kg bw/day
Aspiration toxicity

**Components:**

**Citric acid anhydrous:**
No aspiration toxicity classification

Experience with human exposure

**Product:**

**Inhalation:**
- Target Organs: Respiratory system
- Symptoms: No information available.

**Skin contact:**
- Target Organs: Skin
- Symptoms: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

**Eye contact:**
- Target Organs: Eyes
- Symptoms: Redness, Itching

**Ingestion:**
- Target Organs: Digestive organs
- Symptoms: No information available.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

**Components:**

**Citric acid anhydrous:**

**Toxicity to fish:**
- LC50 (Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)): 440 mg/l
- Exposure time: 48 h
- Test Type: static test
- Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates:**
- LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1,535 mg/l
- Exposure time: 24 h
- Test Type: static test

**Toxicity to algae:**
- NOEC (Scenedesmus quadricauda (Green algae)): 425 mg/l
- Exposure time: 8 d
- Test Type: static test

**Toxicity to microorganisms:**
- TT (Pseudomonas putida): > 10,000 mg/l
- Exposure time: 16 h

**Persistence and degradability**

**Components:**

**Citric acid anhydrous:**

**Biodegradability:**
- Biodegradation: 97 %
- Testing period: 28 d
- Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
- Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 100 %
Testing period: 19 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301E
Readily biodegradable.

Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) : 526 mg/g
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) : 728 mg/g
Physico-chemical removability : Readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

Product:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -1.8 - -0.2
Calculation

Components:
Citric acid anhydrous:
Bioaccumulation : The product is miscible in water and readily biodegradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

Mobility in soil
No data available

Other adverse effects

Components:
Citric acid anhydrous:
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT).
Additional ecological information : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods
Waste from residues : Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. Can be landfilled or incinerated, when in compliance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Dispose of as unused product.
SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR
Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG-Code
Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

DOT
Not regulated as a hazardous material

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act
SARA 311/312 Hazards: Acute Health Hazard
                      Fire Hazard

SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Water Act
This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

California Prop. 65
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

EINECS: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA: On TSCA Inventory

TSCA_12b: Not applicable

DSL: All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

REACH: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION
Full text of other abbreviations
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Revision Date : 06/22/2017

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